# Welcome to our science class!!!



## About us

- Group of 11th graders
- From Troy High School and International Academy East
- We've taken chemistry, biology, physics, and more :)
- We're so excited to learn more about science with you guys!!

## For Our Lab Today...

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We Will Be Doing...

# **Elephant Toothpaste!**

## **Procedure**

- 1. Form groups
- 2. \*\*\*We will add the hydrogen peroxide to your bottle. (½ cup)
- 3. Add 1 spoonful of dish soap into your bottle.
- 4. Add a few drops of food coloring into the bottle.
- 5. In the small cup, add 1 spoon of yeast and 3 spoons of warm water.
- 6. Stir the yeast and water.
- Put the funnel in the bottle.
- 8. Pour the yeast mixture in the bottle, and take the funnel out.

# Examples of physical and chemical changes

#### **Chemical Changes Physical Changes** Cooking an Egg Iron Rusting **Burning Wood** Metabolism Baking a Cake Crushing a can Mixing sand with Breaking glass Melting an ice cube **Boiling** water water And T Electroplating **Rotting Banana** Vinegar and Baking Fireworks **Chemical Battery** Dissolving sugar Shredding paper Chopping wood Mixing green and Sublimation of Soda Mixture in water red marbles dry ice

## Physical changes vs. chemical changes

Physical	l Changes
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- Change in the shape or appearance of an object
- Changes in state of matter: solid, liquid, or gas
- Easy to reverse the change Examples:
  - Dissolving sugar in water
  - Crumpling a piece of paper
  - Ice cube melting

#### **Chemical Changes**

- Two or more substances are mixed and a new substance is made
- Cannot be undone
- Examples:
  - Baking a cake
  - Food rotting
  - Burning wood

## The Science Behind Elephant Toothpaste

Was the elephant toothpaste a...

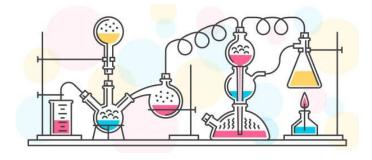
# Chemical change

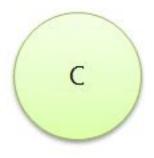
or

# Physical change?

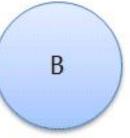


# Chemical change!









## Joan Berkowitz: famous female scientist

- Studied chemistry and environmental science
- Did research to help NASA
- Studies the air pollution from factories



# We Hope You Enjoyed Today's Class!!